









Source:



TABLE 1

Proportion of Residents Having Problems With Activities of Daily Living, Falls With Injuries, or Pain, by Required Number of CNA Training Hours^a

Training Hours	Activities of Daily Living		Falls With Injuries		Pain	
	Median (MAD)	<i>p</i> ^b	Median (MAD)	<i>p</i> ^b	Median (MAD)	<i>p</i> ^b
Total		< .001		< .001		< .001
Federal minimum (75 hours)	15.15 (1.66)		3.20 (0.62)		7.09 (1.61)	
More than federal minimum	14.68 (3.08)		2.65 (1.01)		5.77 (1.73)	
Clinical		< .001		< .001		< .001
Federal minimum (16 hours)	15.00 (1.63)		3.15 (0.60)		7.25 (1.59)	
More than federal minimum	14.72 (3.10)		2.67 (1.03)		5.73 (0.00)	

Note. CNA = certified nursing assistant. MAD = median absolute deviation.

^a Data from 2014, quarter 4 (CMS, 2016a).

^b *p* values determined using the Wilcoxon signed rank sum test.













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