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To provide guidance to boards of nursing and nursing education programs that are receiving requests from students for alternate clinical experiences when the program's clinical sites require the COVID-19 vaccine.

Currently, nursing programs are receiving requests from unvaccinated students to provide alternate experiences when the designated clinical facility mandates the COVID-19 vaccine. These requests range from using 100% simulation as a substitute for the clinical experience to the program finding other types of activities and case studies/scenarios.

Much of the fear and concern over receiving the vaccine is based on misinformation and lack of knowledge about the vaccine and its development (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2021). According to one study, as of August 2021, 92% of nursing faculty were vaccinated or planned to be vaccinated and 86% of currently enrolled students have been vaccinated (National Student Nurses Association, 2021). Thus, it is a small number of students who are vaccine-hesitant and affected by vaccine mandates. This policy addresses these students.

Clinical experiences are integral to nursing education. NCSBN's National Simulation Study (Hayden et al., 2014) demonstrated that up to 50% of clinical experience can be substituted with simulation. According to the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN) *The Essentials: Core Competencies for Professional Nursing Education (2021)*, "Simulation experiences represent an important component of clinical education... However, care experiences with actual individuals or groups continue to be the most important component of clinical education...Simulation cannot substitute for all direct care practice experiences in any one sphere or for any one age group." (page 21)

As of Aug. 23, 2021, the Pfizer vaccine has received full Food and Drug Administration approval. The vaccine protects health care professionals and students as well as patients. In fact, millions of people in the U.S. have received COVID-19 vaccines. All three of the vaccines available in the U.S. have undergone the most rigorous safety monitoring in U.S. history (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2021).

The COVID-19 vaccine's authorization is based on scientific evidence (Food and Drug Administration, 2021).

Just as the nursing education program and/or clinical facilities require other vaccines, the facilities have the option to mandate the COVID-19 vaccine.

Boards of nursing have no obligation to waive their current rules/regulations about clinical experiences for unvaccinated students.

Transparency is essential. Even if mandated by the academic institution, students can refuse the vaccine. Therefore, if the student refuses to be vaccinated and is not entitled to a reasonable accommodation under the disability laws\* or is not entitled to a reasonable accommodation for a sincerely held religious belief\* then, the student (a) may be disenrolled from the institution/nursing program or (b) may not be able to fulfill the clinical requirements of the program, resulting in them not graduating.

Accommodations made for students under the disability laws or for a sincerely held religious belief should be decided on a case by case basis.

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National Council of State Boards of Nursing (NCSBN)  
Accreditation Commission for Education in Nursing (ACEN)  
American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN)  
American Nurses Association (ANA)  
American Organization for Nursing Leadership (AONL)  
National League for Nursing (NLN)  
NLN Commission for Nursing Education Accreditation (CNEA)  
National Student Nurses' Association (NSNA)  
Organization for Associate Degree Nursing (OADN)